II. THEIR SECOND DISAPPOINTMENT-NO FOOD v.16:1-36

- A. The timing of their disappointment v.1
 - 1. Came to the wilderness of Sin
- 2. "on the fifteenth day of the second month after their departure from the land of Egypt v.6
 - 3. "Then they set out from Elim"
 - B. The cause of their disappointment v.3b
 - 1. hunger
 - 2. Millions of hungry Israelites
 - C. Their response to their disappointment v.2,3
 - 1. "grumbled" v.2
 - 2. "The whole congregation"
 - 3. "against Moses and Aaron"
 - 4. "Would that we had died by the LORD'S hand in the land of Egypt" v.3
 - 5. "when we sat by the pots of meat, when we ate bread to the full"
 - 6. "for you have brought us out into this wilderness to kill this whole assembly"
 - a. To starve us to death
 - b. Where did they get that idea from?
 - D. Moses' response to their disappointment?
 - E. God's response to their disappointment v.4-7
 - 1. "I will rain bread from heaven for you"
 - 2. "the people shall go out every day and gather a day's portion every day"
 - 3. "that I may test them whether or not they will walk in My instruction
 - 4. On the sixth day, they were to gather twice as much v.5

- F. Moses and Aaron's words to the people v.6-8
 - 1. "At evening, you will know that the LORD has brought you out of the land of Egypt" v.6
 - 2. "and in the morning, you will see the glory of the LORD"
 - 3. "for He hears your grumblings against the LORD"
 - 4. "and what are we, that you grumble against us?"
 - 5. "when the LORD gives you meat to eat in the evening" v.8
 - 6. "and bread to the full in the morning
- G. Moses calls for the people to come near before the LORD v.9-12
 - 1. "Come near before the LORD" v.9
 - 2. Why?
 - 3. "the glory of God appeared in the cloud" v.10
 - 4. God told Moses and the people what would happen v.11-12
- H. God fulfilled His promise v.13-15
 - 1. At evening, quails covered the camp v.13
 - 2. In the morning there was a layer of dew on the ground v.13
 - 3. When the dew evaporated, there was a fine flake like thing
 - 4. The people asked what is it? v.15
 - a. Moses said it is the bread which the LORD has given you
 - b. manna
- I. Moses gave instructions v.16-21
 - 1. "Gather as much as he should eat"
 - 2. "An omer apiece"
 - 3. "some gathered much and some little" v.17-18
 - 4. They were not to leave any of it till morning" v.19
 - 5. Some did not listen to Moses and notice the result v.20

- 6. As soon as the sun grew hot, the manna would disappear
- 7. What stands out in this gathering?
- J. The Sabbath observed v.22-30
 - 1. What would this teach them about God?
 - 2. What would this teach them about their lives?

LIFE OF MOSES WINNING THE BATTLE BEFORE US EXODUS 17:8-16

I. THE ATTACK THE ISRAELITES FACED v.8

- A. The timing of the attack
 - 1. After multiple testing
 - 2. After multiple blessings
 - 3. At Rephidim 17:1
 - 4. About two months after the Israelites left Egypt
- B. The enemy of the attack
 - 1. Amalek
 - 2. The Israelites and the Amalekites will have ongoing troubles
- C. The method of the attack
 - 1. A surprise attack
 - 2. An un-provoked attack
 - 3. The cruelty of the attack Deuteronomy 25:17-18

II. THE ISRAELITE RESPONSE TO THE ATTACK v.9-13

- A. Joshua v.2
 - 1. This is the first time Joshua is mentioned
 - 2. When he is mentioned there is no background given on him
 - 3. Joshua was appointed to something like a general
- B. "Choose men for us and go out fight against Amalek"

- 1. Why would those words be unusual?
- 2. Who was a military leader who could train them?
- C. "Tomorrow"
 - 1. Why tomorrow?
- D. Joshua did as Moses told him v.10
- E. Moses went up on top of the hill v.10,11
 - 1. "station myself" v.10
 - 2. "with the staff of God in my hand"
 - 3. Aaron and Hur went with Moses
- F. "When Moses held his hand up, Israel prevailed"
 - 1. What is Moses doing on top of the hill?
 - 2. Why would Israel prevail if his hands were held up?
- G. Moses' hands were heavy v.11
 - 1. They put a stone under him
 - 2. Aaron and Hur supported his hands
 - 3. His hands were steady until the sun set
- H. The Israelites won the battle v.13-16
 - 1. Joshua overwhelmed Amalek with the sword
 - 2. What really won the battle?
 - 3. Moses was to write a memorial v.14
 - 4. That God will utterly blot out the memory of the Amalek
 - 5. Why would God declare that?
- I. Moses built an altar there v. 15

- 1. Moses named it "The LORD is my Banner"
- 2. Why an altar?
- J. God swore war against Amalek v.16

III. THE CONFLICT WE FACE

- A. The enemy in the conflict
 - 1. Bible is clear that it is Satan
 - 2. Ephesians 6:12
 - 3. It takes place in the spiritual realm not an earthly battlefield
 - 4. Satan declared war on us the moment we trusted in Christ
 - 5. It is a very real enemy we face and a very real battle
 - 6. The Amalekites were the most powerful army in that area at the time
 - 7. The Amalekites were nothing compared to Satan and his army Eph. 6:12
- B. The timing of the attack
 - 1. Like Israel, often when we least expect it
 - 2. Often after great blessings and victories
 - 3. Often when we are tired and worn out spiritually, physically, emotionally and mentally
 - 4. Satan knows when we are vulnerable
 - 5. 1 Peter 5:8
- C. The enemy's strategy
 - 1. He seeks to hinder us
 - 2. He seeks to defeat us
 - 3. He seeks to discourage us

- 4. He uses weapons of people, situations, thoughts
- D. Our weapons
 - 1. The armor of God Ephesians 6:13-17
 - a. Having girded your loins with truth v. 14
 - b. The Breastplate of righteousness
 - c. The Gospel of Peace v. 15
 - d. The Shield of faith v.16
 - e. The Helmet of Salvation v.17
 - f. The sword of the Spirit
 - 2. Prayer v. 18
- E. Just as with the Amalekites, our enemy's future is certain Revelation 20
- F. Just as with the Israelites, our trust is in God alone
- G. What makes this conflict so difficult?
- H. What weapon do we often neglect as we face this battle?
- I. Pray for victory in this battle